## HOW CULTURE IS LIKE AN ICEBERG

Just as 9/10ths of an iceberg is below the surface of the water, SO IS 9/10ths OF CULTURE OUT OF CONSCIOUS AWARENESS and thus has been termed "DEEP CULTURE."

Oral tradition feeds on deep culture.

COMMUNICATING ACROSS CULTURES

LANGUAGE

CRAFTS

DRESS

MUSIC

VISUAL ART

LITERATURE

**CELEBRATIONS** 

IN AWARENESS

OUT OF AWARENESS

Rules of decency

Concepts of food

Ideals governing child-raising Approaches to problem-solving Patterns of group decision-making

Notions of modesty

Conception of past and future

**Conception of beauty** 

Relationship with animals
Patterns of visual perception
Conceptions of cleanliness
Conception of justice

**Concepts of humor** 

Courtship practices
Incentives to work
Definition of sin

Patterns of group decision-making **Preference for competition / cooperation** 

Patterns of superior/subordinate relations
Roles in relation to status by age, sex, class,
occupation, gender, kinship and so forth
Attitudes toward the dependent
Notions about logic and validity
Arrangement of physical space

**Patterns of handling emotions** 

Conception of status mobility
Attitudes toward elders

**Notions of adolescence** 

Social interaction rate

**Notions of leadership** 

Conversational patterns in various social contexts
Tolerance of physical pain
Nature of friendship

Tempo of work
Ordering of time
Body language
Theory of disease
Facial expressions
Conception of "self"

Eye contact behavior **Definition of insanity** 

Definition of obscenity

"AND MUCH, MUCH MORE.



"This hidden area underlies our behavior, influences our perceptions, and is out of our immediate frame of reference - until we plunge beneath the surface - or perhaps like the titanic, encounter it unexpectedly." - SHARON RHULY